



Please reply to:
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Dear Colleague:

On behalf of the Nurses' Health Study research group I am most grateful for the detailed information you have provided over the past 18 years. Whether or not you are still active in nursing, your continued input is extremely valuable to our further understanding of factors influencing the health of women.

The attached **very brief** questionnaire asks only for the most important information necessary for maintaining our records. We have made it as short as possible in the hope that you will take just a few minutes to complete the form.

In the past year we have reported that women taking vitamin E supplements have reduced risk of cardiovascular disease⁽¹⁾, and that women who have had a tubal ligation are at a decreased risk of ovarian cancer⁽²⁾. Previous responses also indicated that a diet high in folate is related to a lower risk of colon polyps⁽³⁾, and that low intake of vegetables is associated with an increased risk of breast cancer⁽⁴⁾.

Please complete and return the enclosed questionnaire at your earliest convenience. Once again, let me express my deepest gratitude for the contribution you have made to this study. Already these efforts have yielded much useful information, and with your participation we can continue to study the factors which are important for maintaining optimum health.

Sincerely,

Frank E. Speizer, M.D.
 Principal Investigator

P.S. Your past responses have been very important. However, due to the many unresolved questions concerning women's health, **your reply now is more important than ever!**

¹ N Engl J Med 1993; 328: 1450-1456

² JAMA 1993; 270: 2813-2818

³ J Natl Cancer Inst 1993; 85: 875-884

⁴ N Engl J Med 1993; 329: 234-240

NURSES' HEALTH STUDY - HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL

1. What is your date of birth? _____ / _____ / _____
MONTH DAY YEAR
2. Current Weight: _____ lbs.
3. Have your menstrual periods ceased permanently? No Yes → Was this: Natural Surgical
4. Do you currently use female hormones (e.g., Premarin)? No Yes → Estrogen only Estrogen & Progesterone Other
5. Have you had your uterus removed? No Yes → At what age? _____ Age
6. Have you had your ovaries removed? No One only Both removed → At what age(s)? _____ Age
7. Do you currently smoke cigarettes? No Yes

8. Since June 1992, have you had any of these physician-diagnosed illnesses? <small>LEAVE BLANK FOR "NO", MARK HERE FOR "YES".</small>		YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS				
		BEFORE JUNE 1, 1992	JUNE '92 to MAY '94	After JUNE 1, 1994		
a	Diabetes Mellitus	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<small>2 3 3a 4 5 5a 6 6a 7 8</small>
b	Elevated Cholesterol	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c	High Blood Pressure	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d	Fibrocystic or other Benign Breast Disease	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Confirmed by breast biopsy? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
e	Breast Cancer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
f	Cancer of the Uterus (endometrium)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
g	Melanoma	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
h	Other Skin Cancer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Was this: <input type="checkbox"/> Basal Cell <input type="checkbox"/> Squamous Cell <input type="checkbox"/> Other
ha	Colon or Rectal Polyps (benign)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
i	Cancer of the Colon or Rectum	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ja	Other Cancer (e.g., lung, ovary, etc.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Specify other cancer site:
kb	Myocardial Infarction (heart attack)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Were you hospitalized for this MI? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
lc	Angina Pectoris	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Confirmed by angiogram? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
md	Coronary Artery Bypass or Coronary Angioplasty	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ne	Stroke (CVA)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<small>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</small>
of	Transient Ischemic Attack (TIA)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<small>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</small>
pg	Carotid Surgery (Endarterectomy)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
qh	Alzheimer's Disease	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ri	Fracture of the Hip or Wrist	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Please specify date, site, and circumstances on reverse side of survey.
sj	Osteoporosis	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
tk	Asthma (Doctor diagnosed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Do you have: Emphysema or Chronic Bronchitis
ul	Parkinson's Disease (Ever diagnosed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
vm	Multiple Sclerosis or A.L.S. (Circle one)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<small>(M) (A) (U)</small>
wn	Glaucoma	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
yo	Macular Degeneration of Retina	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
zp	Cataract (1st diagnosis)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
aa	Cataract Extraction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
bb	Kidney Stones	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
cc	Other Major Illness Since June 1992 (e.g., Pulmonary Embolus, Cholecystectomy, etc.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Specify other major illness or surgery:

Continue on Back

	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	P	P	P	P	P	P	P

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
94	95	96									

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	C
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	F
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

W		
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
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	8	8
	9	9

5	
0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
	8
	9

6a	
0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
	8
	9

6b	
0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
	8
	9



Please indicate the name of someone at a **DIFFERENT PERMANENT ADDRESS** to whom we might write in the event we are unable to contact you:

Name: _____

Address: _____

Y
N

Please Specify Date, Site, and Circumstances of Hip or Wrist Fracture Below:

Was this a fracture of: Hip Wrist

SS
V
W
X
Y
Z